

Please write clearly in block capitals.

Centre number

Candidate number

Surname _____

Forename(s) _____

Candidate signature _____

I declare this is my own work.

INTERNATIONAL A-LEVEL PSYCHOLOGY

Unit 4 Approaches and Application

Monday 24 January 2022 07:00 GMT Time allowed: 1 hour 30 minutes

Materials

For this paper you must have:

- a calculator, which you are expected to use where appropriate.

Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer **all** questions.
- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do not write outside the box around each page or on blank pages.
- All working must be shown.
- If you need extra space for your answer(s), use the lined pages at the end of this book. Write the question number against your answer(s).
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.

Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 90.

For Examiner's Use	
Section	Mark
A	
B	
C	
TOTAL	



Section A: Approaches in Psychology

Answer **all** questions in the spaces provided.

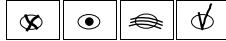
Only **one** answer per question is allowed.

For each question completely fill in the circle alongside the appropriate answer.

CORRECT METHOD



WRONG METHODS



If you want to change your answer you must cross out your original answer as shown.



If you wish to return to an answer previously crossed out, ring the answer you now wish to select as shown.



0 1

Lily and Adil were in the classroom. The teacher said, "Tidy your desks or you will not be allowed to have playtime." Lily and Adil tidied their desks as they did not want to miss playtime.

Using your knowledge of operant conditioning, explain the type of reinforcement used by the teacher.

[4 marks]



0 2

Briefly outline what cognitive psychologists mean by a schema.

[2 marks]

0 3

Briefly explain why schemas are important in cognitive processing.

[2 marks]

0 4Which **one** of the following best describes cognitive neuroscience?Shade **one** box.**[1 mark]**

- A** Cognitive neuroscience focuses on biological processes involved in cognitive functions.
- B** Cognitive neuroscience is only the study of biological processes in the brain.
- C** Cognitive neuroscience is the study of the nervous system only.
- D** Cognitive neuroscience links the workings of the brain and social psychology.

Turn over for the next question**Turn over ►**

Section B: Issues and Debates in PsychologyAnswer **all** questions in the spaces provided.**0 8**Explain **one** difference between hard determinism and soft determinism.**[4 marks]**

0 9Briefly explain **one** strength and **one** limitation of taking a hard determinist approach in psychology.**[4 marks]**

Turn over ►

Section C: Applied Psychology: Work and the Individual

Answer **all** questions in the spaces provided.

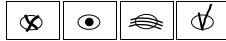
Only **one** answer per question is allowed.

For each question completely fill in the circle alongside the appropriate answer.

CORRECT METHOD



WRONG METHODS



If you want to change your answer you must cross out your original answer as shown.



If you wish to return to an answer previously crossed out, ring the answer you now wish to select as shown.



1 2

Which **one** of the following is a key type of goal in goal-setting theory?

Shade **one** box.

[1 mark]

A Expected goal

B Medium goal

C Performance goal

D Specific goal

1 3

Ana was returning to work after a serious illness. Her manager wanted to welcome her back.

Referring to effects of email communication, explain why a face-to-face welcome would be better in this case.

[2 marks]

Turn over ►



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box*

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ANSWER IN THE SPACES PROVIDED**



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