

Name:

Exam Style Questions

Pressure



Corbettmaths

Equipment needed: Pen, Calculator

Guidance

1. Read each question carefully before you begin answering it.
2. Check your answers seem right.
3. Always show your workings

Video Tutorial

www.corbettmaths.com/contents

Video 385



Answers and Video Solutions



1. Find the pressure exerted by a force of 8000 newtons on an area of 25m².
Give your answer in newtons/m²



$$p = \frac{F}{A}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0320 \\ 25 \overline{)8000} \end{array}$$

$$\frac{8000}{25}$$

.....320.....newtons/m²
(2)

2. A crate exerts a force of 120 newtons on a table.
The pressure on the table is 15 newtons/m².



Calculate the area of the crate that is in contact with the table.
Include suitable units.

$$A = \frac{F}{p}$$

$$= \frac{120}{15} = 8$$

.....8m².....
(3)

3. A box is placed on the floor.
The area of the box in contact with the floor is 2.4m²
The pressure exerted on the floor is 16 newtons/m²



Work out the force exerted by the box on the floor.

$$F = p \times A$$

$$= 16 \times 2.4$$

.....38.4.....N
(2)

4. An object is placed on a table.
It exerts a force of 22 newtons on the table.
The pressure on the table is 500 newtons/m²
Calculate the area of the crate that is in contact with the table.
Include suitable units.



$$A = \frac{F}{p}$$

$$\frac{22}{500} = 0.044\text{m}^2$$

$$0.044\text{m}^2$$

$$\text{or } 440\text{cm}^2$$

.....
(3)

$$\text{or } 440\text{cm}^2$$

5.

Find the pressure exerted by a force of 240 newtons on an area of 30cm².
Give your answer in newtons/m²



$$p = \frac{F}{A}$$

$$= \frac{240}{0.003}$$

$$30 \div 10000 = 0.003 \text{ m}^2$$

.....80000.....newtons/m²
(2)

6.

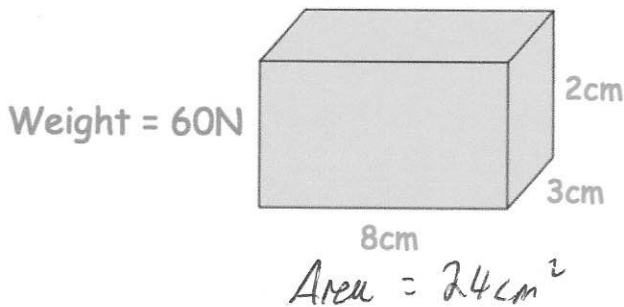
The cuboid and the cube below are placed on the floor.



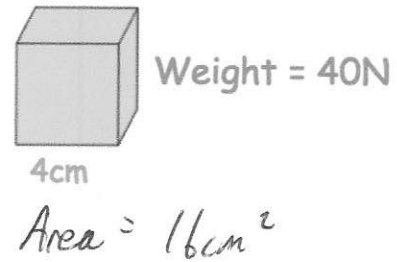
The cuboid has a weight of 60N

The cube has a weight of 40N

Cuboid



Cube



Which exerts a greater pressure on the ground?

You must show your working.

$$p = \frac{F}{A}$$

Cuboid $p = \frac{60}{0.0024} = 25000 \text{ N/m}^2$

Cube $p = \frac{40}{0.0016} = 25000 \text{ N/m}^2$

They exert the same pressure
.....
(4)

7. A television is placed on a table.



The area of the television in contact with the table is 750cm^2
The pressure on the table is 1760 newtons/m^2 .

$$0.075\text{m}^2$$

Work out the force exerted by the television on the table.

$$F = p \times A$$
$$= 1760 \times 0.075$$

$$\dots\dots\dots 132 \dots\dots\dots \text{N}$$

(3)

8. A cuboid trunk is placed on a table.



The trunk exerts a pressure of 150 newtons/m^2 on the table.
The trunk exerts a force of 900 newtons on the table.

The trunk has a width of 1.5m
The trunk has a height of 0.8m from the table.

Calculate the volume of the trunk

$$A = \frac{F}{p}$$
$$= \frac{900}{150}$$
$$= 6\text{m}^2$$
$$b = 1.5 = 4\text{m} \text{ (length)}$$
$$4 \times 1.5 \times 0.8 = 4.8\text{m}^3$$

$$\dots\dots\dots 4.8 \dots\dots\dots \text{m}^3$$

(4)

9. A cylinder is placed on the ground.
The cylinder has a weight of 85N and a radius of 2cm.



Work out the pressure on the ground in newtons/cm²

$$P = \frac{F}{A}$$

$$\frac{85}{12.5664} = 6.764 \text{ N/cm}^2$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Area} &= \pi \times 2^2 \\ &= 12.5664 \text{ cm}^2 \\ &= 0.00125664 \text{ m}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\dots\dots\dots 6.764 \dots\dots\dots \text{N/cm}^2$$

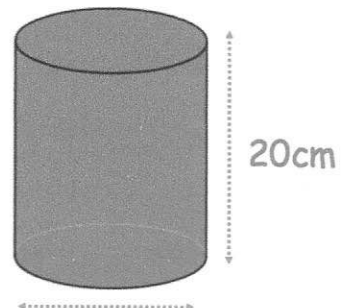
(4)

10. A lead rod is placed on a table.
The rod is a cylinder with diameter 8cm and height 20cm.



The force exerted on the table is 111.72 newtons.

Work out the pressure in newtons/m²



$$\begin{aligned} P &= \frac{F}{A} \\ &= \frac{111.72}{0.005026\dots} = 22225.99 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Area} &= \pi \times 4^2 \\ &= 50.26\dots \text{ cm}^2 \\ &= 0.005026\dots \end{aligned}$$

$$\dots\dots\dots 22225.99 \dots\dots\dots \text{newtons/m}^2$$

(4)

11. The pressure of a tyre is 34 pounds per square inch.



Given 1 pound = 0.4536 kilograms

1 inch = 2.54 centimetres

Work out the pressure in grams per square centimetre.

$$\begin{array}{r} 34 \text{ lbs/in}^2 \\ \times 0.4536 \downarrow \\ \hline 15.4224 \text{ kg/in}^2 \\ \times 1000 \downarrow \\ \hline 15422.4 \text{ g/in}^2 \\ \div 6.4516 \downarrow \\ \hline 2390.4767\dots \end{array}$$

$$2.54^2 = 6.4516$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2390.48 \\ \hline \dots\dots\dots \text{g/cm}^2 \\ (3) \end{array}$$

12. The pressure of a football is 500 grams per square centimetre.



Given 1 pound = 0.4536 kilograms

1 inch = 2.54 centimetres

Work out the pressure in pounds per square inch.

$$\begin{array}{r} 500 \text{ g/cm}^2 \\ \times 6.4516 \downarrow \\ \hline 3225.8 \text{ g/in}^2 \\ \div 1000 \downarrow \\ \hline 3.2258 \text{ kg/in}^2 \\ \div 0.4536 \downarrow \\ \hline 7.11155\dots \text{ lb/in}^2 \end{array}$$

$$2.54^2 = 6.4516$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7.1116 \\ \hline \dots\dots\dots \text{psi} \\ (3) \end{array}$$

13. A square based pyramid, with a perpendicular height of 15cm is placed on a table.



The weight of the pyramid is 70.56N

The pyramid exerts a pressure of 4900N/m² on the table.

Work out the volume of the square based pyramid.

$$A = \frac{F}{p} = \frac{70.56}{4900} = 0.0144 \text{ m}^2$$

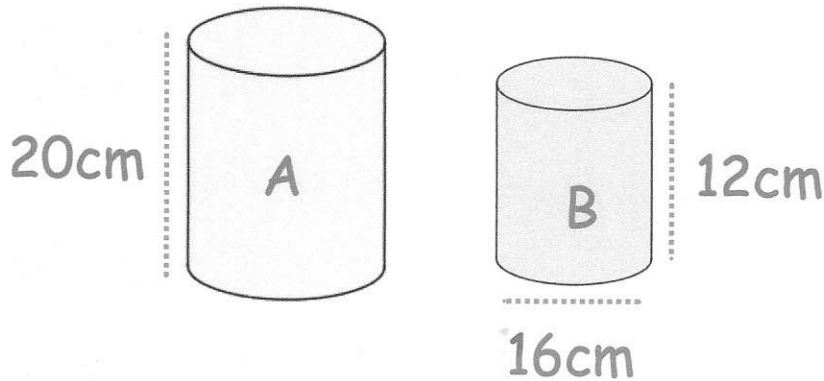
$$144 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$\begin{aligned} V &= \frac{1}{3} \times A \times h \\ &= \frac{1}{3} \times 144 \times 15 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 720 \\ \hline \end{array} \text{ cm}^3$$

(5)

14. Containers A and B are placed on a shelf.
Both containers are cylinders.



The pressure on the shelf from container B is 3 newtons/cm²

The volume of A : volume of B = 5 : 4

The force exerted by A : force exerted by B = 10 : 7

Work out the pressure on the shelf due to container A.

(base) Area of B $\pi \times 8^2$
 64π

Volume of B = $768\pi \text{ cm}^3$

Volume of A = $960\pi \text{ cm}^3$

$768\pi \div 4 = 192\pi$
 $192\pi \times 5 = 960\pi$

(base) Area of A $960\pi \div 20 = 48\pi \text{ cm}^2$

B $F = 3 \times 64\pi$
 $= 192\pi \text{ N}$

$192\pi \div 7 = 86.169\dots$
 $86.169\dots \times 10 = 861.69\dots$

A $P = \frac{861.69\dots}{48\pi} = \frac{40}{7}$

$5.7142\dots$

5.7143

..... newtons/cm²
(5)